

Subject Index to Volume 34

A

A-23187
regulation of bile acid uptake in hamster hepatocytes, G1084

Acetylcholine
release from enteric nerves, regulation, G904

Acinar cells
lacrimal gland, Rab3D localization to, G531
pancreatic
action of cholecystokinin on, G1
Rab3D localization to zymogen granules in, G531
vacuolation, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20
parotid gland, Rab3D localization to, G531

Actin
distribution, in gastric healing, G893

Action potentials
in small intestine of *W* mutant mice, G387

Activator proteins
AP-1
and cAMP-associated changes in hepatocyte proliferation, G780
gastrin promoter regulation and, G942

Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate
and MAP kinases, in hepatocytes, G780

Adenosine receptors
 A_2 , mediation of ethanol-induced arteriolar dilation in stomach, G1028

Adenylate cyclase
activation
by histamine H_2 receptors, signal transduction for, G613
and PACAP-stimulated cholecystokinin secretion, G516

α -Adrenergic receptors
 α_{1b} , in small mesenteric arteries, hypoxia-reoxygenation and, G820
central nervous system, and duodenal bicarbonate secretion, G831

Aging
retardation of, in calorie-restricted rodents, G192

Alcohol dehydrogenase
activity, in rat gastric tissue, G1028

Alkaline phosphatase
hepatic, membrane-bound, hydrolysis by GPI-PLD, G655

Allergy
food, and protein transport through intestinal barrier, G147

Amino acids
intestinal transport of, in aged calorie-restricted mice, G192
luminal, effects on gut mucosal growth, G164

Amylase
pancreatic, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20

Anion exchanger
AE2
in gastric parietal cells, bicarbonate-dependent conformational change, G311

regulation, during intestinal development, G330

Anion transport, see Organic anion transport

Antioxidants
protective effects against hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced vascular contraction dysfunction, G820

Apolipoprotein
A-IV
gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347
intestinal, effect of lipid administration on, G322
and satiation after lipid meal, G438
B, intestinal, effect of lipid administration on, G322
secretion, by newborn piglet intestinal cell line, G249

Apoptosis
induced by reoxygenation of hypoxic hepatocytes, ICE proteases in, G949

Arterioles
gastrointestinal submucosal, functional innervation of, G223

Asparagine
and ornithine decarboxylase gene expression, in intestinal epithelial cells, G164

ATP78 ATPase
copper binding, in Wilson disease, G741

Autonomic nervous system
ganglia, actions of calcitonin gene-related peptide on, in guinea pig gallbladder, G876

Autoregulation
nitric oxide attenuation of, in superior mesenteric artery, G400

Axon reflex
in guinea pig gallbladder, G876

B

Basolateral membrane
of oxyntopeptic cells, chloride-independent HCO_3^- transport in, G1096

Bicarbonate
duodenal secretion of, central adrenoceptors and, G831
induction of conformational change in gastric AE2 anion exchanger, G311

Bicarbonate/short-chain fatty acid exchanger
and *n*-butyrate transport across human colonic luminal membrane, G415

Bile
nitric oxide and glutathione metabolism in, effects of endotoxin on, G575
secretion, cytosolic calcium signaling pathways in rat bile duct epithelia and, G86

Bile acids
activation of hepatocellular protein kinase C, G293
transport, in liver, effect of endotoxin on, in rat, G137
uptake in hamster hepatocytes, regulation by calcium-mobilizing agents, G1084

Bile acid transporters

in sepsis-associated cholestasis, G137
sodium-dependent
alterations in ethinyl estradiol cholestasis, G1043
ontogeny in rat kidney and ileum, comparative analysis of, G377

Bile ducts

epithelial cells, cell volume regulation in, G239
epithelium, calcium signaling in, G86

Bile-pancreatic juice

in small intestine, and negative feedback control of pancreatic secretion, G501

Bile salts

absorption, after ileal transposition into upper jejunum, in rats, G681
cytotoxicity, in gallbladder epithelial cells, G410
in hydrolysis of membrane-bound liver alkaline phosphatase by GPI-PLD, G655

Biliary tract

intestinal-phase physiology, in humans, G824

BK channels, see Potassium channels, calcium-activated, large-conductance

Blood flow

see also Autoregulation; Microcirculation
enterohepatic, and cholesterol 7α -hydroxylase regulation in liver, G293
gastric mucosal, cholecystokinin-induced augmentation of, G692
gastrointestinal
in fetus, nitric oxide and, G598
mucosal, neural reflexes controlling, G223

mesenteric arterial

hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced contractile dysfunction in, G820
nitric oxide and, G400
portal, vascular control in, stress response and, functional link between, G929

Blood vessels

small mesenteric arteries, hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced contractile dysfunction in, G820

Brush-border membrane

transport function, luminal epidermal growth factor and, G509

Butyrate

transport, human colonic, G415

C

Calcitonin gene-related peptide

effects on gallbladder neurons, G876
in gastric mucosa, G1017

Calcium channels

see also Calcium currents

in myogenic and neurogenic activities of canine ileum circular muscle, G1053

Calcium currents
see also Calcium channels
decreased, in nongenomic progestin effects on intestinal smooth muscle cells, G370

Calcium ions
and chloride permeability in human biliary cell line, G304
cytosolic, signaling pathways in rat bile duct epithelia, G86
intracellular
in gastric mucous cells, effect of EGF and insulin on, G104
in Kupffer cells, in endotoxic shock, G97
in myogenic and neurogenic activities of canine ileum circular muscle, G1053
in LPS-stimulated TNF- α release by rat Kupffer cells, G920
in regulation of VIP release from enteric synaptosomes, G568
signaling, in rat bile duct epithelia, G86

Capsaicin
effects on gastric mucosal resistance, G1017
neural circuits sensitive to and cholecystokinin-induced gastric protection, G692
and regulation of intestinal microcirculation, G223

Carbachol
activation of intracellular signaling pathways in gastric parietal cells, G640
and macromolecular uptake in rat ileum, G147

Carbohydrates
expression in Caco-2 cells, developmental regulation, G707

Cation channels
in rabbit duodenal smooth muscle, motilin agonist activity and, G1003

Cell differentiation
in gut, cell cycle protein suppression and p21 induction in, G722

Cell migration
rat intestinal epithelial cell, stimulation by PLA₂, G664
in restitution, G729, G893

Cell swelling, see Cell volume

Cell volume
regulation in human biliary cell line, G239
see also Regulatory volume decrease

Chief cells
gastric, Rab3D localization to, G531

Chloride/bicarbonate exchanger
AE2
in gastric parietal cells, bicarbonate-dependent conformational change, G311
regulation, during intestinal development, G330

Chloride channels
see also Chloride currents
calcium-activated, in human biliary cell line, G304

Chloride currents
see also Chloride channels
swelling-activated, in human biliary cell line, G239

Chloride ions
conductance, in *Necturus oxytopeptic* cells, G1096
secretion in human colon, induction by TNF- α , G669

Cholecystokinin
action on pancreatic secretion, physiological mechanisms of, G1
analogues, structural requirements to differentiate second messengers and pancreatic secretion, G8
and gastric emptying, G448
and intestinal-phase gallbladder physiology in humans, G824
and jejunal transepithelial hexose transport, in Sprague-Dawley rat, G755
and pancreatic secretion, G501
protective effect in gastric mucosa, G692
secretion in STC-1 cells
nitric oxide and, G650
PACAP-stimulated, G516

Cholecystokinin receptors
and signal transduction, G8
vagal, G1

Cholestasis
altered sinusoidal transporters in, G1043
and hepatic transport of β -estradiol (17- β -D-glucuronide), G791
sepsis-associated, potential rat model for, G137

Cholesterol
absorption
in gallbladder epithelial cells, G410
and lymphatic transport, after ileal transposition into upper jejunum, in rats, G681
and gallbladder muscle contractility, in prairie dogs, G56
transport, in gallbladder epithelial cells, G410

Cholesterol 7 α -hydroxylase
regulation in liver, G293

Chylomicrons
and saturation after lipid meal, in rats, G438

Circadian rhythms
of locomotor activity, in rat model of portal-systemic encephalopathy, and low-protein diet, G555

Circulation, see Blood flow

Citrulline
generation from arginine, in developing porcine enterocytes, G913

Colitis
acute, cytokine expression during healing of, in mice, G130

Collagen
type IV
in intestinal epithelial restitution, G729
in restitution of guinea pig gastric mucosa *in vitro*, G75

Colon
butyrate transport in, G415
canine proximal, electrophysiological development of, G184
chloride and potassium secretion in, induction by TNF- α , G669
motility, stress and, in rat, G884
mucosa, stress-related effects in, G884
peristaltic reflex

5-HT receptors in, in guinea pig, G849
regulation by excitatory and inhibitory enteric neurotransmitters, G433

Colon carcinoma cells, see Intestinal cells, Caco-2

Colonocytes
short-chain fatty acid metabolism in, G415

Copper ions
transport, ATP-dependent, G741

Corticotropin-releasing factor
and colonic mucosal responses in stress, G884

Crypt cells
intestinal, restitution, G729

Cryptodins
gene expression, in mouse small intestine, Paneth cell heterogeneity and, G68

Cyclin
in gut differentiation, study in Caco-2 cells, G722

Cyclin-dependent kinase
Cdk2, in gut differentiation, study in Caco-2 cells, G722
Cdk4, in gut differentiation, study in Caco-2 cells, G722

Cyclin kinase inhibitors
p21, in gut differentiation, study in Caco-2 cells, G722
p27, in gut differentiation, study in Caco-2 cells, G722

Cystic fibrosis
murine model, G1074
pancreatic pathology in, G747

Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator
activity in pancreatic epithelial cells, sex hormones and, G747
gene expression, and mucin secretion in mouse gallbladder cells, G1074

Cytokines
expression
by gastrointestinal lymphocytes, enteric bacterial products affecting, G841
during healing of acute colitis in mice, G130
responses in obstructive jaundice, G980
in sepsis-associated cholestasis, G137

D

Defensin
gene expression, positional specificity, Paneth cell heterogeneity and, G68

Deglycosylation
of AE2 chloride/bicarbonate exchanger, in gastric parietal cells, G311

Diarrhea
in HIV-infected (AIDS) patients, pathogenesis, G669
in inflammatory bowel disease, pathogenesis, G669

Diet
calorie-restricted, in aged mice, effects on physiological capacities, G192
effects on disrupted diurnal locomotor activity in rats after portacaval anastomosis, G555
effects on diurnal expression of hexose transporter in rat small intestine, G211

Digestion
of fat
intestinal length required for, G62
physicochemical characteristics of emulsions during, G172

Disaccharidases
expression in Caco-2 cells, developmental regulation, G707

DNA
fragmentation, in reoxygenation-induced apoptotic hepatocytes, G949

Duodenum
motility, alkaline secretion and, G582
mucosal protection, central adrenoceptors and, G831
response to nonnutritive intestinal flow, in dogs, G423

E

Edema
pancreatic, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20

Electrical acupuncture
inhibition of gastric acid secretion by, G524

Electrophysiology
of canine ileum circular muscle, G1053
of canine proximal colon, during development, G184
of cell volume regulation in human biliary cell line, G239
of motilin agonist, in gastrointestinal tract, G1003
of nongenomic progestin effects on intestinal smooth muscle cells, G370
of rumen epithelial cells, G1034
of TNF- α -induced chloride and potassium secretion in human colon, G669

Endocytosis
fluid-phase, intestinal protein uptake via, G147
in LPS-stimulated TNF- α release by rat Kupffer cells, G920

β -Endorphins
and inhibition of gastric acid secretion by electrical acupuncture, G524

Endothelial cells
hepatic sinusoidal, regulation of inducible nitric oxide synthase in, G260
lymphocyte interactions with, endotoxin-stimulated, in rat intestine, G282

Endothelin
ET-1
in endotoxin-induced microcirculatory disturbance, in rat small intestine, G461
gastric vasoconstriction induced by, attenuation by nitric oxide, G27

Endotoxin
and bile acid transport in rat liver, G137
and cytokine response after surgery, in bile duct-ligated rats, G980
and endothelin-1 production in rat small intestine, G461
and hepatic gluconeogenesis, study of nitric oxide production and, G621
and ileal muscle contractility and nitric oxide synthase II expression, G454
inhibition of nitric oxide synthase gene expression, G539

and interorgan metabolism of nitric oxide and glutathione, G575
nitric oxide synthase induction by, in hepatic sinusoidal endothelial cells, G260
shock induced by, survival, dietary glycine and, G97
stimulation of lymphocyte-endothelial interaction, G282
stimulation of TNF- α release by rat Kupffer cells, endocytosis and calcium in, G920
tolerance, development of, G539

Enteric nervous system
actions of calcitonin gene-related peptide in, G876
activity, during development of canine proximal colon, G184
antigen-induced ion secretion in rat jejunum and, G987
integrated control of muscular and epithelial effectors in small bowel, nematode-induced inflammation and, G48
neurotransmission, in guinea pig ileal circular muscle, G904
and peristaltic reflex in distal colon of guinea pig, G849

Enterochromaffin-like cells
gastric, Rab3D localization to, G531

Enterocytes
developing, arginine metabolism in, G913
differentiation, AE2 mRNA levels during, G330
gene expression in, in hibernators, G805

Enterohepatic circulation
and cholesterol 7 α -hydroxylase regulation in liver, G293

Enteropathy
NSAID-induced, G605

Enterostatin
efflux in cat intestinal lymph, relation to fat absorption and hyaluronan, G714

Enterotoxin, heat-stable
response of fasted gut to, G959

Enzymes
intestinal, gene expression, during hibernation, G805

Epidermal growth factor
and brush-border glucose and proline transport, G509
and gastric parietal cell acid secretion, G640
mitogenic effect on gastric mucous cells, insulin and, G104
stimulation of gastrin promoter, Fos requirement, G942

Epithelial cells
bile duct, cell volume regulation in, G239
gallbladder, cholesterol transport in, G410
gastric mucous, mitogenic effect of EGF on, potentiation by insulin, G104
intestinal
see also Intestinal cells, Caco-2
iron absorption, regulation by intracellular iron, G443
migration, in wound repair, G729
migration, stimulation by PLA₂, G664
in newborn swine, lipoprotein and apolipoprotein secretion by, G249

ornithine decarboxylase gene expression in, in response to asparagine, G164
pancreatic, CFTR-mediated ion transport, sex hormones and, G747

Epithelium
bile duct, calcium signaling in, G86
gastrointestinal, in inflammation, G987
intestinal, restitution, regulation and function of ECM in, G729
rumen, magnesium transport, potassium and, G1034

Escherichia coli
enteropathogenic, products that inhibit lymphokine expression, G841
heat-stable enterotoxin, response of fasted gut to, G959

Esophagus
motility, effect of morphine and naloxone on, G675
motor response to swallowing and distension, effect of morphine and naloxone on, G675
sensory function, in spinal cord-injured patients, G937

Estradiol
and CFTR-mediated ion transport in pancreatic epithelial cells, G747

β -Estradiol 17(β -D-glucuronide)
ATP-dependent transport, in rat canalicular membrane vesicles, G791

Ethanol
gastric mucosal damage due to, protection against, G1017
hepatic injury due to, via hypoxia, G494
vasoaction, and adenosine A₂-receptor, in stomach, G1017

Evoked potentials
in esophageal sensory testing, G937

Exocytosis
regulated, role of Rab3D in, G531

Extracellular matrix
regulation and function, in intestinal epithelial restitution in vitro, G729

Extracellular signal-related kinase, *see Mitogen-activated protein kinases*

F

Fasting
redistribution of intestinal guanylyl cyclase C during, G959

Fat, dietary
absorption
and enterostatin efflux in cat intestinal lymph, G714
intestinal length required for, G62
digestion, physicochemical characteristics of emulsions during, G172

Fatty acid-binding proteins
gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347
inhibition, and reduction of intracellular transport of fatty acids, G113

Fatty acids
hepatocellular uptake of, surface and intracellular pH and, G1067
intracellular transport of, reduction, by inhibition of fatty acid-binding protein binding, G113
short-chain
metabolism, in colonocytes, G415
transport, in human colon, G415

Fatty acids (continued)
uptake, in newborn piglet intestinal cell line, G249

Feeding
gastric mucosal proliferative response to, in rat, G470

Ferritin
and regulation of iron absorption in intestinal epithelial cells, G443

Fibronectin
in intestinal epithelial restitution, G729

G

Gallbladder
cholesterol transport in, G410
muscle contractility, cholesterol and, in prairie dogs, G56
neurons, excitation by calcitonin gene-related peptide, G876
physiology, M₁ muscarinic receptors and, G824

Gallstones
cholesterol, and gallbladder muscle contractility, in prairie dogs, G56

Gastric, see Stomach

Gastric acid secretion, see Stomach, acid secretion

Gastric inhibitory polypeptide
effects on intestinal basolateral membrane hexose transport, G477

Gastrin
carboxyamidated, pharmacokinetics and organ metabolism of, in pigs, G156
gene expression, G942
glycine-extended, pharmacokinetics and organ metabolism of, in pigs, G156
mediation of gastric mucosal proliferative response to feeding, G470
omeprazole-induced release, and gastric gastrin-releasing peptide, in rat, G799

Gastrin epidermal growth factor response element
gastrin promoter regulation and, G942

Gastrin-releasing peptide
gastric, and omeprazole-induced hypergastrinemia, in rat, G799
gene expression, and omeprazole-induced hypergastrinemia, in rat, G799

Gastrointestinal motility
see also Peristalsis
effects of meal size on, G549
and fat absorption, G62
interdigestive, G423
nongenomic progestin effects on intestinal smooth muscle cells and, G370
prejunctional regulation, G904

Gastrointestinal mucosa
blood flow, neural reflexes regulating, G223
lymphocyte-endothelial interaction in, heterogeneity within different regions, G282

Gene expression
c-fos, and induction of gastrin promoter by EGF, G942
cryptdin, in mouse small intestine, Paneth cell heterogeneity and, G68
cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, and mucin secretion in mouse gallbladder cells, G1074

cytokine, during healing of acute colitis in mice, G130

defensin, positional specificity, Paneth cell heterogeneity and, G68

gastrin, G942

gastrin-releasing peptide, and omeprazole-induced hypergastrinemia, in rat, G799

hexose transporter, diurnal, in rat small intestine, effects of diet, G211

hydrogen-potassium ATPase, gastric acid secretion and, G1104

intestinal, in hibernators, G805

lactase-phlorizin hydrolase, regulation, transcription factors and, G707

liver sinusoidal transporter, alterations in ethinyl estradiol cholestasis, G1043

lymphokine, enteric bacterial products affecting, G841

in mice with altered iron metabolism, G772

nitric oxide synthase, inhibition by endotoxin, G539

PRL-1
and cellular differentiation in intestine, G121
and liver regeneration, G121

in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347

sucrase-isomaltase, regulation, transcription factors and, G707

Glucagon-like peptides
and intestinal basolateral membrane hexose transport, G477

Glucocorticoids
and IL-1 β release from gastric fundus, in rat, G275

Glucogenesis
hepatic, in sepsis, defect in, G621

Glucose
enterocyte transport of, luminal epidermal growth factor and, G509

Glucose-regulated proteins
see also Heat shock proteins
grp78, gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347

Glucose transporter
GLUT-2, diurnal expression in rat small intestine, G211
GLUT-5, diurnal expression in rat small intestine, effects of diet, G211

Glutamine
in gut adaptation, G866

Glutathione
depletion, during secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20
metabolism, in endotoxemic rats, G575
transport, chronic hypoxia in small bowel and, in rats, G701

Glutathione peroxidase
activity in small intestine of rats, chronic hypoxia and, G701

Glutathione S-transferase
activity in small intestine of rats, chronic hypoxia and, G701

Glycine
dietary, and survival in endotoxin shock, in rat, G97

GM611
electrophysiological characterization, in rabbit gastrointestinal tract, G1003

Growth
of gut mucosa, effects of luminal amino acids on, G164
in liver regeneration, G121

Growth factors
in gut adaptation after ileal resection, G866

Guanylin
response of fasted gut to, G959

Guanylyl cyclase
GC-C, intestinal, structure, glycosylation, and localization of, G959

H

Heat shock proteins
HSP32, and hepatic portal resistance, G929

Heme oxygenase
HO-1, and hepatic portal resistance, G929

Hemorrhage
hepatic portal resistance after, G929

Hepatic artery
perfusion, effects on intrahepatic blood flow distribution in isolated perfused rat liver, G561

Hepatic encephalopathy
rat model for, effects of diet on, G555

Hepatocarcinoma-intestine-pancreas protein, human, see HIP/PAP

Hepatocellular carcinoma
HIP/PAP expression in, G993

Hepatocytes
bile acid uptake, regulation by calcium-mobilizing agents, G1084
DNA synthesis, differential regulation by cAMP, in vitro and in vivo, G780
fatty acid uptake, pH and, G1067
hypoxic, reoxygenation, apoptosis induced by ICE proteases in, G949
intracellular transport of fatty acids, reduction, by fatty acid-binding protein inhibition, G113

Hexose transport
intestinal basolateral membrane
gastric-inhibitory peptide and, G477
glucagon-like peptides and, G477
transepithelial, cholecystokinin and, in jejunum, G755

Hexose transporter
diurnal expression in rat small intestine, effects of diet, G211

HIP/PAP
adhesive activity, G993

Histamine receptors
H₂, dual-signal transduction, G613

Human calcitonin gene-related peptide-(8-37)
gastric mucosal resistance and, G1017

Human immunodeficiency virus infection
diarrhea in, pathogenesis, G669

Hyaluronan
intestinal turnover, G714

Hydrogen-potassium ATPase
gene expression, gastric acid secretion and, G1104
 α -subunit, gene promoter, G1104

5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors
see also Serotonin receptors
5-HT₃
intestinal, in induction of nausea, G591

and peristaltic reflex in distal colon of guinea pig, G849
5-HT₄, and peristaltic reflex in distal colon of guinea pig, G849

Hypergastrinemia

omeprazole-induced, and gastric gastrin-releasing peptide, in rat, G799

Hyperglycemia

proximal gastric motor and sensory function and, G814

Hypomagnesemia

development in ruminants, G1034

Hypothalamus

lateral area, gastric vagal afferent and peripheral nerve inputs to single neurons of, G858

Hypoxia

ethanol-induced, in rat liver tissue in vivo, G494
and expression of iron-related proteins, in mice, G772
small bowel
and glutathione transport, G701
and GSH-dependent detoxication, G701

Hypoxia-reoxygenation

and α_{1b} -adrenoceptor function in small mesenteric arteries, G820
of hepatocytes, apoptosis induced by, G949

I

ICE proteases, see Interleukin-1 β -converting enzyme proteases

Ileum

circular muscle
myogenic and neurogenic activities of, Ca^{2+} in, G1053
NANC neurotransmission to, inhibition by nitric oxide, G904
hyaluronan efflux from, into lymph, after fat absorption, G714
indomethacin-induced injury and inflammation, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605
macromolecular uptake in, carbachol and, G147
smooth muscle contractility, nitric oxide and, in LPS-treated rats, G454
sodium-dependent bile acid transporter ontogeny in, in rat, G377
transposition into upper jejunum, effects on absorption and transport of lipid and bile salt, in rats, G681

Immunophysiology

of rat jejunum, G987

Indomethacin

intestinal injury and inflammation induced by, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605

Inflammation

intestinal
epithelial dysfunction in, G987
indomethacin-induced, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605
TNF- α and diarrhea in, G669
nematode-induced
and integrated neural control of muscular and epithelial effectors in small bowel, G48
rat jejunal alterations in, NOS activity suppression and, G338

Inflammatory bowel disease

diarrhea in, pathogenesis, G669

Insulin

potentiation of mitogenic effect of EGF, on gastric mucous cells, G104

Insulin-like growth factor-I

in gut adaptation, G866

Integrins

α_4 , in endotoxin-stimulated lymphocyte-endothelial cell interactions, in rat intestine, G282

β_2 , in endotoxin-stimulated lymphocyte-endothelial cell interactions, in rat intestine, G282

Interferon

INF- γ , nitric oxide synthase induction by, in hepatic sinusoidal endothelial cells, G260

Interleukin-1 β -converting enzyme proteases

in apoptosis due to reoxygenation after hypoxia, G949

Interleukins

IL-1 β , release from rat gastric fundus, G275

IL-6, in obstructive jaundice, G980

expression

by gastrointestinal lymphocytes, enteric bacterial products affecting, G841

during healing of acute colitis in mice, G130

Interstitial cells of Cajal

development, and electrical and mechanical activity during development of canine proximal colon, G184

in pacemaker function of gut, G762, G1053

studies in W mutant mice, G387

Intestinal cells

see also **Crypt cells**

Caco-2

carbohydrase expression in, developmental regulation, G707

differentiation, cell cycle proteins and, G722

regulation of iron absorption in, G443

restitution, ECM proteins in, G729

Intestinal hypersensitivity

regulation, neuropeptides in, G987

Intestine

brush-border proteins, gene expression, during hibernation, G805

capacity, and nutrient loads, simultaneous manipulation of, in mice, G969

cellular differentiation in, PRL-1 expression and, G121

gene expression in, during hibernation, G805

growth, studies in mice, G969

human, sodium/proton antiporter isoforms NHE-1, NHE-2, and NHE-3 in, G483

indomethacin-induced injury and inflammation, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605

nonnutritive infusion into, intestinal contractions during, in dogs, G423

nutrient transport, in aged calorie-restricted mice, G192

protein permeability, G147

regeneration, studies in mice, G969

resection, studies in mice, G969

Intestine, small

adaptation after resection
cloned cDNAs differentially expressed in, G347

regulation by glutamine and IGF-I, G866

bile-pancreatic juice in, and negative feedback control of pancreatic secretion, G501

capacity and load in, G969

diurnal expression of hexose transporter, in rat, effects of diet on, G211

endotoxin-induced microcirculatory change, endothelin-1 and, in rat, G461

gene expression in, during hibernation, G805

hypoxia, effects on glutathione transport and GSH-dependent detoxication, G701

indomethacin-induced injury and inflammation, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605

integrated neural control of muscular and epithelial effectors in, nematode-induced inflammation and, G48

motility, neural control of, during non-nutritive infusion, in dogs, G423
murine, Paneth cell heterogeneity in, G68

peptide YY receptors, in dog, G36
reserve capacity, studies in mice, G969

transepithelial hexose transport, chole-cystokinin and, in rat, G755
of W mutant mice, action potentials in, G387

Ionomycin

regulation of bile acid uptake in hamster hepatocytes, G1084

Ion secretion

antigen-induced, in rat jejunum, neuropeptides and, G987

Ion transport

jejunal, nematode-induced inflammation and, G48

in pancreatic epithelial cells, CFTR-mediated, sex hormones and, G747

Iron

absorption

regulation by intracellular iron, in Caco-2 cells, G443

and regulation of mucosal iron metabolism, G772

deficiency, and expression of iron-related proteins, in mice, G772

homeostasis, regulation, G443

metabolism, gene regulation, murine model for, G772

nonheme, intestinal levels in mice with altered iron metabolism, G772

overload, and expression of iron-related proteins, in mice, G772

Ischemia-reperfusion

gastric, vascular response to endothelin-1 after, G27

hepatic, with endotoxin-induced shock, survival after, glycine feeding and, G97

intestinal, vascular response to norepinephrine after, G820

pancreatic, nitric oxide in, in rats, G405

J

Jejunoileum
denerivated, and response to nonnutritive intestinal flow, in dogs, G423

Jejunum
see also Intestine, small
basolateral membrane hexose transport, effects of GIP and glucagon-like peptides on, G477
gene expression in, during hibernation, G805
immunophysiology of, in rat, G987
indomethacin-induced injury and inflammation, superior mesenteric artery blood flow and, G605
motility, nematode-induced inflammation and, G48, G338
response to nonnutritive intestinal flow, in dogs, G423
transepithelial hexose transport, cholecystokinin and, in Sprague-Dawley rat, G755

K

Kidney
organic anion transport protein distribution in, in rat, G231
sodium-dependent bile acid transporter ontogeny in, in rat, G377

Kupffer cells
calcium in, in endotoxic shock, G97
LPS-stimulated TNF- α release, endocytosis and calcium in, G920
role in ethanol-induced hypoxia in vivo, G494

L

Lacrimal gland
acinar cells, Rab3D localization to, G531

Lactase
regulation in Caco-2 cells, G707

Lactase-phlorizin hydrolase
gene expression, regulation, transcription factors and, G707

Laminins
in intestinal epithelial restitution, G729

Lectins
C-type, HIP/PAP protein and, G993

Lipid binding protein
ileal, gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347

Lipids
see also Fat, dietary
absorption
after ileal transposition into upper jejunum, in rats, G681
intestinal length required for, G62
and satiation, in rats, G438
administration, effect on intestinal apolipoprotein A-IV, G322
duodenal infusion, in induction of nausea, 5-HT₃ receptors and, G591

Lipolysis
in fat digestion, G172

Lipopolysaccharide, see Endotoxin

Lipoprotein
secretion, by newborn piglet intestinal cell line, G249

Liver
see also Hepatocytes
bile acid transport, effect of endotoxin on, in rat, G137

blood flow heterogeneity, in isolated perfused rat model, G561
cholesterol 7 α -hydroxylase regulation in, G293
dual-perfusion preparation, hemodynamics of, in rat, G201
ethanol-induced hypoxia in, in rat tissue *in vivo*, G494
gluconeogenesis, in sepsis, defect in, G621
isolated perfused rat preparation, hemodynamics, effects of hepatic artery perfusion on, G561
membrane-bound alkaline phosphatase, hydrolysis by GPI-PLD, G655
nitric oxide and glutathione metabolism in, effects of endotoxin on, G575
organic anion transport protein distribution in, in rat, G231
regeneration, PRL-1 expression and, G121
sinusoidal endothelial cells, regulation of inducible nitric oxide synthase in, G260
sinusoidal transporters, alterations in ethinyl estradiol cholestasis, G1043
vascular resistance, study in dual-perfusion preparation of rat liver, G201

Lorglumide
effects on jejunal transepithelial hexose transport, in rat, G755

Loxiglumide
effects on gastric emptying, in humans, G448

LPS (lipopolysaccharide), see Endotoxin

Lymphocytes
adhesion, endotoxin-stimulated, in rat intestine, G282
in gastrointestinal mucosa, lymphokine expression, enteric bacterial products affecting, G841
interactions with endothelial cells, endotoxin-stimulated, in rat intestine, G282
rolling, endotoxin-stimulated, in rat intestine, G282

Lymphokines
expression by gastrointestinal lymphocytes, enteric bacterial products affecting, G841

Lysophosphatidylcholine
effects on rat intestinal epithelial cell migration stimulated by PLA₂, G664

Lysosomal hydrolase
redistribution, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20

M

Magnesium ions
transport, across rumen epithelium, potassium and, G1034

Magnetic resonance imaging
measurement of gastric motility with, G217

Mast cells
colonic mucosal, in stress, G884

Membrane transport
hepatocellular, G1067

Mesenteric circulation
arterial
autoregulation, nitric oxide attenuation of, G400

hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced contractile dysfunction in, G820

Messenger RNA

stability, and neonatal expression of apical sodium-dependent bile acid transporter gene in rat kidney and ileum, G377

Methodologies

for bromodeoxyuridine immunohistochemistry in gastric mucosa, G470
for chemiluminescence analysis of gastric nitric oxide production, G1039
for continuous measurement of gastric nitric oxide production, G1039
for double-tracer scintigraphy of gastric emptying, G448
for dual-perfusion preparation of rat liver, G201
of rat small intestine, G755
for electron spin resonance detection of nitric oxide, G405
for electrophysiological characterization of motilin agonist, G1003
for *in situ* hybridization of sodium/proton antiporter isoforms in human intestine, G483
for *in vivo* microscopy, in rat stomach, G1028
for intravital microscopic study of rat liver, G201
for lipid droplet size measurement, G172
for membrane dialysis technique, in measurement of gastric nitric oxide production, G1039
for multiple indicator dilution study of isolated perfused rat liver with hepatic artery perfusion, G561
for radiolabeled microsphere technique for measurement of blood flow, G598
for radionuclide studies of gastric emptying, G549

Mice

see also Transgenic mice
acute colitis in, cytokine expression during healing of, G130
altered iron metabolism in, expression of genes involved in, G772
chronic caloric restriction in, effects on intestinal nutrient transport, G192
as cystic fibrosis model, G1074
intestinal capacities and nutrient loads, simultaneous manipulation of, G969
intestinal contractile responses, development of, and Kit, G762
intestinal pacemaker activity in, and Kit, G387, G762
small intestine of, Paneth cell heterogeneity in, G68
W mutant, action potentials in small intestine of, G387

Microcirculation
gastric
ethanol-induced dilation, and adenosine A₂-receptor, G1017
regulation, role of nitric oxide in, in dog, G27
hepatic, study in dual-perfusion preparation of rat liver, G201

intestinal
endotoxin-induced alteration, ET-1 and, G461
neural reflexes controlling, G223

Migrating myoelectric (motor, motility) complexes
in canine small intestine, G423

Mitogen-activated protein kinases
cAMP and, in hepatocytes, G780
ERK-1, gastric parietal cell, G640
ERK-2, gastric parietal cell, G640

Monoclonal antibodies
anti-Kit, effects on intestinal pacemaker activity, G762
gastrin-specific, G470

Morphine
effects on esophageal motility, G675

Motilin
agonist, electrophysiological characterization, in rabbit gastrointestinal tract, G1003

Mucin
secretion
in mouse gallbladder cells, CFTR expression and, G1074
stress-related, in rat colon, G884

Multidrug resistance protein
 β -estradiol 17(β -D-glucuronide) as substrate for, G791

Muscarinic receptors
 M_1 , and gallbladder physiology, G824

Muscle, smooth
colonic, large-conductance calcium-activated potassium channels from, cloning and expression of, G629
gallbladder, dysfunction, with cholesterol gallstones, G56
gastric, relaxation, VIP release and nitric oxide formation during, G357
ileal, contractility, nitric oxide and, in LPS-treated rats, G454
intestinal
contractile properties of, development, G762
contractility, steroid hormone effects on, G370
electrical and mechanical activity in, during development of canine proximal colon, G184
electrophysiological characterization of motilin agonist on, G1003
nematode-induced inflammation in, NOS activity suppression and, G338
nongenomic progesterone effects on, G370
vascular, hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced contractile dysfunction in, G820

Myenteric plexus
peptide YY receptors, in canine small intestine, G36

Mz-Cha-1 cholangiocarcinoma cell line
calcium-activated chloride channels in, regulation of, G304
cell volume regulation in, G239

N

Nematode
parasitic, infection
neural control of jejunal motility and ion transport in, G48
in rats, effects of oral L-NAME during, G338

Neurokinin receptors
NK₂, mediation of tachykinin-induced gastric mucosal resistance, G1017

Neurons
intrapancreatic, stimulation by cholecystokinin, G1

Neuropeptides
see also Substance P
antigen-induced ion secretion in rat jejunum and, G987
NPY, antigen-induced ion secretion in rat jejunum and, G987

Neurotransmission
inhibitory, nitric oxide in, G357

Neurotransmitters
enteric, excitatory and inhibitory, in regulation of colonic propulsion, G433

Nicotinic receptors
and peristaltic reflex in distal colon of guinea pig, G849

Nitric oxide
attenuation of autoregulation, in superior mesenteric artery, G400
and cholecystokinin secretion, in STC-1 cells, G650
in colonic propulsion, G433
and endothelin-1-induced vasoconstriction in canine stomach, G27
and fetal gastrointestinal blood flow, G598
gastric production, continuous measurement of, G1039
and ileal muscle contractility, in LPS-treated rats, G454
inhibition of NANC neurotransmission to circular muscle, G904
in inhibitory neurotransmission, G357
metabolism, in endotoxemic rats, G575
in modulation of duodenal alkaline secretion and motility, G582
in pancreatic ischemia-reperfusion, in rats, G405
production
from arginine, G913
in endotoxemia, and hepatic gluconeogenesis, G621
and VIP release, during gastric muscle relaxation, G357
in regulation of VIP release during gastric muscle relaxation, G357
from rat enteric nerve terminals, G568
tachykinin-induced gastric mucosal resistance and, G1017
in transmural jejunal pathology in *T. spiralis* infection, G338

Nitric oxide synthase
in arginine degradation by enterocytes, G913
expression
inhibition by endotoxin, G539
LPS-induced, and ileal muscle contractility, G454
inducible
in jejunum from *T. spiralis*-infected rats, G338
regulation in hepatic sinusoidal endothelial cells, G260
inhibition
and cholecystokinin secretion in STC-1 cells, G650
effects on colonic propulsion, G433

effects on gastric muscle relaxation in rat and rabbit, G357
effects on intestinal motility, G582

NG-Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester
oral administration, effects on jejunal pathology in *T. spiralis* infection, G338

Nitrosylhemoglobin
detection by electron spin resonance, G405

Nonadrenergic noncholinergic nerves
neurotransmission, in guinea pig ileal circular muscle, G904

Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
intestinal injury and inflammation induced by, G605

Norepinephrine
 α_{1b} -adrenoceptor responses to, after hypoxia-reoxygenation, G820

Nuclear factor
NF-LPH-1, in developmental regulation of carbohydrazase expression in Caco-2 cells, G707
SIF-1, in developmental regulation of carbohydrazase expression in Caco-2 cells, G707

Nutrients
absorption, in aged calorie-restricted mice, G192
gut-trophic, in intestinal adaptation after ileal resection, G866

Nutrition
in aged mice, effects on physiological capacities, G192
effects on diurnal expression of hexose transporter in rat small intestine, G211

O

Obstructive jaundice
and endotoxin tolerance, in bile duct-ligated rats, G980

Omeprazole
and gastric gastrin-releasing peptide, G799

Oncogenes
c-fos, gene expression, and induction of gastrin promoter by EGF, G942

Ondansetron
effects on lipid-induced nausea, G591

Opioids
endogenous
effects on esophageal motility, G675
effects on somatostatin, VIP, and β -endorphin release, G675

Organic anion transport
non-bile acid, β -estradiol 17(β -D-glucuronide) as substrate for, G791

Organic anion transporter
alterations, in ethinyl estradiol cholestasis, G1043
oatp, distribution in rat liver and kidney, G231

Ornithine
generation from arginine, in developing porcine enterocytes, G913

Ornithine decarboxylase
in gastric healing, G893
gene expression, in response to asparagine, in intestinal epithelial cells, G164

Oxyntopeptic cells
basolateral membranes, chloride-independent HCO_3^- transport in, G1096

P

PACAP, *see* Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide

Pacemaker function

intestinal, G1053
and Kit, in mice, G387, G762

Pain

esophageal, origin and pathways, G937

Pancreas

acinar cells
action of cholecystokinin on, G1
Rab3D localization to zymogen granules in, G531
vacuolation, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20
enzyme secretion
cholecystokinin and, G1
cholinergic pathways in, G1
second messengers in, stimulation by cholecystokinin analogues, structural requirements for, G8
stimulation by cholecystokinin analogues, structural requirements for, G8
exocrine, negative feedback regulation of, G42, G501
HIP/PAP expression in, G993
ischemia-reperfusion, nitric oxide in, in rats, G405
secretory response to dietary protein, G501
and peptic digestion, G42

Pancreatic polypeptide

intestinal-phase release of, cholecystokinin and, G824

Pancreatitis

secretagogue-induced, early events in, G20

Pancreatitis-associated protein

gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347
human, *see* HIP/PAP

Paneth cells

heterogeneity, in mouse small intestine, G68
HIP/PAP expression in, G993

Rab3D localization to, G531

PAP (pancreatitis-associated protein, human), *see* HIP/PAP

Paraplegia

esophageal sensation in, G937

Parietal cells, *see* Stomach, parietal cells

Parotid gland

acinar cells, Rab3D localization to, G531

Peptide tyrosine tyrosine, *see* Peptide YY receptors

Peptide YY receptors

in canine small intestine, G36

Peripheral nervous system

and gastric vagal afferents, convergent inputs to single neurons of lateral hypothalamus, G858

Peristalsis

colonic

5-HT receptors in, in distal colon of guinea pig, G849

regulation by excitatory and inhibitory enteric neurotransmitters, G433

P-glycoprotein

β -estradiol 17(β -D-glucuronide) as substrate for, G791

pH

intracellular, and bicarbonate transport in *Necturus* oxyntopeptic cells, G1096

Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase
activity, NO-independent reduction in, in sepsis, G621

Phospholipases

PLA₂, stimulation of rat intestinal epithelial cell migration, G664

PLC, activation by histamine H₂ receptors, signal transduction for, G613

PLD, GPI-specific, hydrolysis of membrane-bound liver alkaline phosphatase, G655

Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide

stimulation of cholecystokinin secretion, in STC-1 cells, G516

Plasma membrane

cholesterol in, and gallbladder muscle contractility, in prairie dogs, G56

Pluronic L-81

effects on satiation after lipid meal, in rats, G438

Polyamines

in gastric healing, G893

Portacaval anastomosis

in rat, as model for portal-systemic encephalopathy, effects of low-protein diet in, G555

Portal circulation

vascular control in, stress response and, functional link between, G929

Potassium-ATPase

activity in rat distal colon, during development, G268

Potassium channels

see also Potassium currents

calcium-activated, large-conductance, from colonic smooth muscle, cloning and expression of, G629
nitric oxide-regulated, and cholecystokinin secretion, G650

Potassium currents

see also Potassium channels

swelling-activated, in human biliary cell line, G239

Potassium ions

conductances, in rumen epithelial cells, G1034

homeostasis, regulation, colonic development and, G268

secretion in human colon, induction by TNF- α , G669

transport

see also Potassium currents
and HCO_3^- transport in *Necturus* oxyntopeptic cells, G1096
in rat distal colon, ontogeny of, G268

Pregnancy

bile secretory function in, G791

PRL-1

gene expression
and cellular differentiation in intestine, G121

and liver regeneration, G121

Progesterone

and CFTR-mediated ion transport in pancreatic epithelial cells, G747
nongenomic effects on human intestinal smooth muscle cells, G370

Proline

enterocyte transport of, luminal epidermal growth factor and, G509
generation from arginine, in developing porcine enterocytes, G913

Prostaglandins

in modulation of duodenal alkaline secretion and motility, G582
 PGE_2 , mediation of TNF- α -induced chloride and potassium secretion in human colon, G669

Prostanoids

in modulation of duodenal alkaline secretion and motility, G582

Protein

mucosal-to-serosal transport, in rat ileum, carbachol and, G147
processing, differential, in rat liver and kidney, G231
trafficking, differential, in rat liver and kidney, G231

Protein, dietary

allergic reactions to, intestinal protein permeability and, G147
effects on rat model for hepatic encephalopathy, G555
peptic digestion, and pancreatic feedback stimulatory response, G42
stimulation of pancreatic secretion, G42, G501

Protein kinases

calcium/calmodulin-dependent, regulation of calcium-activated chloride channels in human biliary cell line, G304
mitogen-activated, cAMP and, in hepatocytes, G780

PKC

in gastric mucous cells, effect of EGF and insulin on, G104
hepatocellular, activation by bile acids, G293
phorbol ester activator, activation of intracellular signaling pathways in gastric parietal cells, G640
stress-activated, and hepatocyte regeneration, G780

Protein phosphatase

PP1 δ , gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347

Protein tyrosine phosphatase

gene expression
and cellular differentiation in intestine, G121
and liver regeneration, G121

Protooncogenes

kit, protein product, and intestinal pacemaker activity, G387, G762

R

Rab3D

distribution in exocrine glands, G531
localization to zymogen granules in rat pancreatic acini, G531

Reactive oxygen species

in apoptosis due to reoxygenation after hypoxia, G949

Regulatory volume decrease
in human biliary cell line, G239

Restitution

in gastric mucosa, G893
of guinea pig, TGF- β in, G75
in vitro model for
regulation and function of extracellular matrix in, G729
TGF- β in, G75

Retinol binding protein

cellular, gene expression, in small intestinal adaptation after resection, G347

S

Satiety

postabsorptive factors and, in rats, G438

Sensory testing

for esophageal sensation in spinal cord-injured patients, G937

Serotonin receptors

see also 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors
vagal, G1

Sex hormones

and CFTR-mediated ion transport in pancreatic epithelial cells, G747

SGLT-1, *see* Sodium-glucose cotransporter

Shock

endotoxic, survival, dietary glycine and, G97

hepatic portal resistance in, G929

Signal transduction

dual, in histamine H₂ receptor activation of adenylate cyclase and PLC, G613

for hepatocyte proliferation, differential regulation in vitro and in vivo, G780

Sodium-glucose cotransporter

SGLT-1
diurnal expression in rat small intestine, G211
intestinal activity, during hibernation, G805

Sodium ions

absorption, in human intestine, contribution of sodium/proton antiporter isoforms to, G483

transport, and HCO₃⁻ transport in *Necturus* oxyntoepic cells, G1096

Sodium-potassium ATPase

activity in rat distal colon, during development, G268

alterations, in ethinyl estradiol cholestasis, G1043

Sodium/proton antiporter

fatty acid uptake and, G1067
isoforms NHE-1, NHE-2, and NHE-3, distribution in human intestine, G483

Somatostatin

cholecystokinin-induced gastric protection and, G692
effects on jejunal transepithelial hexose transport, in rat, G755
and inhibition of gastric acid secretion by electrical acupuncture, G524

Spinal cord injury

esophageal sensation in, G937

Stomach

acid secretion
hydrogen-potassium ATPase expression and, G1104
and IL-1 β synthesis and secretion, G275
inhibition by electrical acupuncture, G524

antral contraction, MRI study of, G217

chief cells, Rab3D localization to, G531
distension, sensitivity to, during intraduodenal lipid infusion, G591

emptying
cholecystokinin and, G448
effects of meal size on, G549

in hyperglycemia, G814
MRI study of, G217

endothelin-1-induced vasoconstriction in, attenuation by nitric oxide, G27

enterochromaffin-like cells, Rab3D localization to, G531

fullness sensation, during intraduodenal lipid infusion, G591

fundus, IL-1 β release from, in rat, G275
healing, polyamines and actin distribution in, G893

ischemia-reperfusion, vascular response endothelin-1 after, G27

microcirculation
ethanol-induced dilation, and adenosine A₂-receptor, G1017

regulation, role of nitric oxide in, in dog, G27

motility, MRI study of, G217

mucosa
blood flow, cholecystokinin-induced augmentation of, G692

chloride-independent HCO₃⁻ transport, in *Necturus* oxyntoepic cells, G1096
cholecystokinin-induced protection of, G692

proliferative response to feeding, mediation by gastrin, G470

protection against ethanol-induced damage, G1017

restitution, TGF- β in, in guinea pig, G75

mucosal blood flow
ethanol metabolism and, G1028

primary afferent neurons and, G1017
mucosal resistance, tachykinins and, G1017

nitric oxide production
chemiluminescence analysis of, G1039

continuous measurement of, G1039
membrane dialysis technique for measurement of, G1039

parietal cells
AE2 chloride/bicarbonate exchanger, bicarbonate-dependent conformational change, G311

H⁺-K⁺-ATPase α -subunit gene promoter, in dog, G1104

MAP kinases, G640

proximal, motor and sensory function during hyperglycemia, G814

smooth muscle, relaxation, VIP release and nitric oxide formation during, G357

ulcers, polyamines and actin distribution in healing of, G893

Stress

mucin release from rat colon in, G884

Stress-activated protein kinase

and hepatocyte regeneration, G780

Stress response

and vascular control in hepatic portal circulation, G929

Submucosal plexus

peptide YY receptors, in canine small intestine, G36
in regulation of gastrointestinal microvasculature, G223

Substance P

antigen-induced ion secretion in rat jejunum and, G987

Sucrase

regulation, in Caco-2 cells, G707

Sucrase-isomaltase

gene expression, regulation, transcription factors and, G707

Sugars

D-, intestinal transport of, in aged calorie-restricted mice, G192

Swallowing

esophageal motor response to, effect of morphine and naloxone on, G675

Swelling-activated transport, *see* Cell volume, regulation

Synaptosomes

enteric, VIP release from, regulation of, G568

T

Tachykinins

antagonists, effects on colonic propulsion, G433

gastric mucosal resistance and, G1017
release from enteric nerves, regulation, G904

Taurocholate

uptake in hamster hepatocytes, regulation by calcium-mobilizing agents, G1084

Taurocholate transporter

sodium-dependent, alterations in ethynodiol cholestasis, G1043

Thyroxine

effects on intestinal AE2 mRNA levels, during development, G330

Transcription factors

AP-1, *see* Activator proteins, AP-1

Cdx-2

and lactase-phlorizin hydrolase gene expression, G707

and sucrase-isomaltase gene expression, G707

NF-LPH-1

and lactase-phlorizin hydrolase gene expression, G707

and sucrase-isomaltase gene expression, G707

Sp1, and hydrogen-potassium ATPase gene expression, G1104

Transforming growth factor

TGF- β , in restitution of guinea pig gastric mucosa in vitro, G75

Transgenic mice

HIP/PAP protein production in, G993

Trichinella spiralis infection

neural control of jejunal motility and ion transport in, G48

in rats, effects of oral L-NAME during, G338

Triglycerides

absorption and lymphatic transport of, after ileal transposition into upper jejunum, in rats, G681

Triglycerides (continued)

long-chain, administration, effects on intestinal apolipoprotein, G322
medium-chain, administration, effects on intestinal apolipoprotein, G322
serum, and satiation after lipid meal, in rats, G438

Trypsinogen

intrapancreatic activation, in secretagogue-induced pancreatitis, G20

Tumor necrosis factor

TNF- α
elevation in endotoxic shock, glycine feeding and, G97
expression during healing of acute colitis in mice, G130
induction of chloride and potassium secretion in human colon, G669
LPS-stimulated release by rat Kupffer cells, endocytosis and calcium in, G920
and nitric oxide synthase induction by INF- γ , in hepatic sinusoidal endothelial cells, G260
in sepsis-associated cholestasis, G137
stimulation of gastrin promoter, G942
unresponsiveness, in obstructive jaundice, G980

Tyrosine kinase

in EGF-regulated intestinal transport function, G509

U**Ursodeoxycholate**

uptake in hamster hepatocytes, regulation by calcium-mobilizing agents, G1084

V**Vagus nerve**

afferent pathway, and cholecystokinin action on pancreatic secretion, G1
gastric branches, and peripheral nerves, convergent inputs to single neurons of lateral hypothalamus, G858

Vascular tone

in developing gastrointestinal circulation, nitric oxide and, G598
Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
in colonic propulsion, G433
in modulation of duodenal alkaline secretion and motility, G582

release

endogenous opiates and, G524
and nitric oxide formation, during gastrin muscle relaxation, G357
from rat enteric nerve terminals, regulation of, G568

Vasoconstriction

of small mesenteric arteries, hypoxia/reoxygenation-induced dysfunction in, G820

Vasodilation

neurogenic, of gastrointestinal submucosal arterioles, G223

Vasopressin

regulation of bile acid uptake in hamster hepatocytes, G1084

Visceral sensation

in hyperglycemia, G814

W**Wilson disease**

ATPase activity in, G741
copper transport in, G741

Wound healing

in colitis, cytokine expression during, G130

Author Index to Volume 34

A

Abboud, F. M., G370
 Abdullah, N. A., G1003
 Abraham, J. M., G841
 Adler, G., G824
 Aizman, R. I., G268
 Akao, Y., G949
 Allescher, H. D., G568
 Alper, S. L., G311
 Ananthanarayanan, M., G137
 Andre, M., G172
 Åneman, A., G1039
 Aperia, A., G268
 Armand, M., G172
 Arredondo, M., G443
 Arteel, G. E., G494
 Asal, K., G217, G448

B

Bai, C., G701
 Bai, S., G231
 Banan, A., G893
 Barber, W. D., G858
 Barker, F., G201
 Battarbee, H. D., G605
 Bauer, I., G929
 Bauer, M., G929
 Bavishi, D., G483
 Beacham, S., G937
 Beagley, K. W., G130
 Behar, J., G56
 Behrns, K. E., G423
 Benoit, J. N., G820
 Bergwerk, A. J., G231
 Berin, M. C., G987
 Berschneider, H. M., G249
 Bhaskar, K. R., G884
 Biancani, P., G56
 Bianchi, P. A., G675
 Bielefeldt, K., G370
 Bijlsma, P. B., G147
 Bijman, J., G1074
 Billiar, T. R., G621
 Bingham, M. J., G741
 Black, D. D., G249
 Blanner, P. M., G164
 Blei, A. T., G555
 Blennerhassett, M. G., G338
 Bode, H., G669
 Boermeester, M. A., G980
 Boesiger, P., G217
 Borel, P., G172
 Borovicka, J., G217, G448
 Bouscarel, B., G1084
 Boyer, J. L., G86
 Bradford, B. U., G494
 Bradham, C. A., G780
 Braggins, L., G516
 Brasitus, T. A., G415
 Bréchot, C., G993
 Brenner, D. A., G780
 Burant, C. F., G211
 Burczynski, F. J., G561
 Burgstahler, A. D., G86
 Burk, R. D., G231

C

Carey, H. V., G805
 Carnot, F., G993

Cashman, M., G692
 Casirola, D. M., G192
 Castagliuolo, I., G884
 Castell, D. O., G937
 Cayabyab, F. S., G1053
 Celsi, G., G268
 Chang, C. C., G539
 Chang, C. H., G516
 Chang, T.-M., G516, G524
 Chatterton, B. E., G549
 Cheeseman, C. I., G477, G509, G755
 Chen, Q., G56
 Chen, S., G1003
 Cheung, L. Y., G27
 Chew, C. S., G640
 Chey, W. Y., G516, G524
 Chong, K.-M., G959
 Chow, A., G330
 Chow, J. C., G866
 Christa, L., G993
 Christie, D. M., G377
 Chung, J. J., G260
 Cima, R. R., G1096
 Cipris, S., G36
 Clemens, M. G., G929
 Clément, B., G993
 Colledge, W. H., G1074
 Collins, P. J., G549
 Collins, S. M., G338
 Conklin, J. L., G370
 Corpe, C. P., G211
 Coy, D. H., G516
 Coy, D. L., G555
 Crelier, G., G217
 Cross, J. M., G692
 Cui, Y., G942

D

Dahdal, R. Y., G483
 Dahmen, G., G824
 D'Amato, M., G448
 Daniel, E. E., G36, G1053
 Darmoul, D., G68
 Davidson, N. O., G249
 Dawson, P. A., G377
 De Broe, M. E., G655
 De Bruin, H., G1053
 Delaloye, A. B., G448
 DelValle, J., G613, G1104
 Deng, J. T., G655
 Dent, J., G814
 DeVault, K. R., G937
 Devinoy, E., G993
 Diamond, J., G969
 Diamond, R. H., G121
 Diehl, A. M., G780
 Dieleman, L. A., G130
 Dietert, R. R., G539
 Ditunno, J. F., G937
 Dlugosz, J. A., G201
 Dodson, B. D., G347
 Donnenberg, M. S., G841
 Dougherty, L. A., G1084
 Dubois, C., G172
 Dudeja, P. K., G415, G483

E

Ebrahim, J. S., G1017
 Eguchi, Y., G949

Ehrlich, K.-H., G1017
 Elsing, C., G1067
 Elson, C. O., G130
 Erlanson-Albertsson, C., G714
 Ernst, S. A., G531
 Evans, M. J., G1074
 Evers, B. M., G722

F

Fan, W. Q., G598
 Fändriks, L., G1039
 Farzaneh, F., G772
 Feinle, C., G591
 Ferraris, R. P., G192
 Ferretti, E., G747
 Finkel, Y., G268
 Finn, B., G555
 Fitz, J. G., G239, G304
 Fleckenstein, J., G780
 Fleming, S. M., G884
 Flemström, G., G831
 Flynn, N. E., G913
 Flynn, S. P., G913
 Fondacaro, J. D., G987
 Ford, A. C., G231
 Forman, D. T., G97
 Fortune, J., G1043
 Foxx-Orenstein, A. E., G433
 Fraser, R., G217
 French, P. J., G1074
 Fried, M., G217, G448
 Fromm, H., G1084
 Fromm, M., G669
 Fujimoto, K., G438
 Fukagawa, K., G438
 Fukumura, D., G461
 Fukutomi, H., G75

G

Gadacz, A. E., G1096
 Gagnon, S., G747
 Gall, D. G., G509
 Galligan, J. J., G904
 Gantz, I., G613
 Gao, H., G820
 Gardner, C., G483
 Gartung, C., G1043
 Gauthier, C., G747
 Gershon, M. D., G849
 Glasbrenner, B., G824
 Göke, M., G729
 Gokin, A. P., G876
 Goldstein, J. L., G483
 Gonzalez-Vallina, R., G249
 Gosland, M., G791
 Grady, T., G20
 Grahnquist, L., G268
 Granger, D. N., G282
 Green, G. M., G42
 Greenbaum, L. E., G121
 Greenwood, B., G48
 Grider, J. R., G357, G433
 Grisham, M. B., G605
 Groot, J. A., G147
 Guan, D., G42
 Guo, Y.-J., G1104
 Gurley, E. C., G293

H

Haber, B. A., G121
 Hack, C. E., G980
 Häggren, A., G582
 Hammond, K. A., G969
 Han, J.-Y., G461
 Hanselmann, R., G929
 Hansen, C. P., G156
 Hanson, R. B., G423
 Hara, H., G501
 Hardin, J. A., G509
 Harig, J. M., G415, G483
 Haruma, K., G799
 Hasegawa, J.-I., G949
 Hayashi, A., G410
 He, Y.-Z., G707
 Hebbard, G. S., G814
 Herzog, C., G929
 Heyman, M., G147
 Higham, S. C., G454
 Higuchi, H., G282, G461
 Hirsh, A. J., G755
 Hoffman, T., G791
 Hogaboam, C. M., G338
 Horowitz, B., G629
 Horowitz, M., G549, G814
 Houdijk, A. P. J., G980
 Hoylaerts, M. F., G655
 Huber, A., G568
 Huizinga, J. D., G387
 Hylemon, P. B., G293

I

Iimuro, Y., G97
 Ikejima, K., G97
 Ingledew, W. J., G741
 Inoue, M., G575
 Inoue, R., G1003
 Ishii, H., G282, G461, G1028
 Ito, S., G75
 Ito, T., G405
 Ito, Y., G1003
 Iwahashi, M., G1043
 Iyer, G., G942

J

Jacobson, R., G330
 Jacquemin, E., G231
 James, S. P., G841
 Jansen, J. B., G448
 Jarvis, W. D., G293
 Jedstedt, G., G831
 Jennings, L. J., G876
 Jiménez, M., G1053
 Jin, H. O., G524
 Jin, J.-G., G357
 Johnson, G. G., G605
 Johnson, L. R., G164, G893
 Jones, D. P., G701
 Joshi, V., G483
 Jung, S. P., G121

K

Kadowaki, M., G849
 Kaise, M., G1104
 Kaiser, A., G20
 Kajiyama, G., G799
 Kalogeris, T. J., G681
 Kamiike, W., G405, G949

Kammila, S., G755
 Kanai, N., G231
 Kasai, T., G501
 Kassner, A., G1067
 Kiliaan, A. J., G147
 Kim, K. E., G483
 Kim, Y.-M., G621
 Kimura, H., G282, G461
 Klapproth, J.-M., G841
 Klemm, K., G692
 Klingensmith, M. E., G1096
 Knabe, D. A., G913
 Ko, T. C., G722
 Kopeelman, H., G747
 Kornetsky, C., G884
 Korsmo, H., G707
 Korthuis, R. J., G820
 Kosaka, H., G405, G949
 Koyama, K., G575
 Koyama, T., G438
 Kreiss, C., G448
 Kumura, E., G405
 Kunz, P., G217
 Kurjak, M., G568
 Kurokawa, T., G1028
 Kurose, I., G282, G461

L

Lai, Z.-F., G762
 Laison, D., G172
 Lam, M., G969
 Lamblin, G., G1074
 LaMont, J. T., G884
 Larsen, R., G929
 Larson, G. M., G831
 Lasserre, C., G993
 Lautt, W. W., G400
 Layden, T. J., G483
 Lee, K. Y., G524
 Lee, R. M., G249
 Lee, S. P., G410
 Lemasters, J. J., G920
 Leonhard-Marek, S., G1034
 Levavasseur, F., G993
 Levin, M. S., G347
 Li, J., G722
 Li, Y.-F., G454
 Lichtenman, S. N., G920
 Liddle, R. A., G650
 Lin, A. W., G539
 Lin, H. C., G62
 Lloyd, K. C. K., G470, G969
 Lloyd, M., G707
 Lodato, R. F., G454
 Lown, K., G137
 Luxon, B. A., G113, G561

M

Macedo, M. P., G400
 Maddox, A., G549
 Maeda, H., G762
 Makhlouf, G. M., G357
 Malfertheiner, P., G824
 Malysz, J., G387
 Mangel, A. W., G650
 Mantell, M. P., G866
 Mao, Y. K., G36
 Marks, P., G942
 Martens, H., G1034
 Martin, S. L., G805
 Matsuda, H., G405, G949
 Matsuzawa, Y., G664
 Mawe, G. M., G876
 McArdle, H. J., G741

McCormack, S. A., G893
 McCormick, C. C., G539
 McDonald, T. J., G36
 McKay, D. M., G987
 McKie, A. T., G772
 McNiven, M., G531
 Meier, P. J., G231
 Mennone, A., G86
 Mercer, D. W., G692
 Merchant, J. L., G942
 Mettraux, C., G448
 Mikkelsen, H. B., G387
 Miller, T. A., G692
 Minami, T., G664
 Minamiyama, Y., G575
 Mirtella, A., G275
 Miura, S., G282, G461
 Miyamoto, M., G575
 Mizuki, A., G1028
 Molina, L., G621
 Montuschi, P., G275
 Moody, F. G., G454
 Morishita, T., G1028
 Moseley, R. H., G137
 Muraoka, A., G1104
 Murthy, K. S., G357
 Muto, H., G75
 Myers, J. C., G549

N

Nagata, H., G1028
 Nakamura, K., G640
 Narakino, H., G501
 Nathanson, M. H., G86
 Navarra, P., G275
 Nelson, D. K., G824
 Ng, E. K., G415
 Nikulasson, S. T., G884
 Nishi, K., G762
 Nishi, T., G501
 Nishikawa, S., G762
 Nishikawa, S.-I., G762
 Nishimura, M., G322
 Noma, A., G322
 Novikoff, P. M., G231
 Núñez, M. T., G443
 Nussbaum, R., G1084
 Nylander, O., G582, G831

O

Ogata, S.-I., G438
 Ogawa, M., G762
 Ogihara, S., G104
 Ohashi, H., G322
 Ohlsson, A., G714
 Ohning, G. V., G470
 Ohnishi, H., G531
 Okumura, K., G282
 Olsen, W. A., G707
 Ong, T. J., G741
 Ou, J., G621
 Ouellette, A. J., G68
 Owyang, C., G1, G8

P

Palmer, J. M., G48
 Pang, K. S., G201
 Pannen, B. H. J., G929
 Parente, J., G640
 Parente, L., G275
 Pasquier, B., G172
 Penagini, R., G675
 Perdue, M. H., G987
 Peskar, B. M., G1017

Peters, C., G121
 Peters, R. H. P. C., G1074
 Peters, T. J., G772
 Pettersson, A., G1039
 Peyrot, J., G172
 Picone, A., G675
 Plate, S., G1017
 Podolsky, D. K., G729
 Pothoulakis, C., G884
 Pressley, T. A., G454
 Preziosi, P., G275
 Prpic, V., G650

Q

Qiu, B., G884
 Qureshi, I., G629

R

Ragazzoni, E., G275
 Raja, K. B., G772
 Raleigh, J. A., G494
 Ramaswamy, K., G415, G483
 Rao, D. D., G483
 Rao, Y.-P., G293
 Ratcliff, R., G1074
 Read, N. W., G448, G591
 Reed, R. K., G714
 Rehfeld, J. F., G156
 Remy, B., G448
 Respondek, M., G1017
 Reza, S., G1084
 Riecken, E. O., G669
 Riepl, R. L., G824
 Rifkin, B., G192
 Rippe, C., G714
 Risk, M. C., G483
 Rockey, D. C., G260
 Rokutan, K., G104
 Roman, R. M., G239
 Rombeau, J. L., G866
 Rubin, D. C., G347
 Russell, W. E., G959

S

Sababi, M., G582
 Sadeghi, F. M., G201
 Saito, T., G104
 Sakai, T., G438
 Sakata, Y., G438
 Salducci, J., G172
 Saluja, A., G20
 Samsom, M., G814
 Sanders, K. M., G629
 Sarr, M. G., G423
 Sato, D., G762
 Scheving, L. A., G959
 Schlenker, T., G304
 Schmalz, F., G629
 Schmidt, L., G483
 Schmitz, H., G669
 Scholte, B. J., G1074
 Scholten, G., G147
 Scholz, P., G669
 Schulzke, J. D., G669
 Schusdziarra, V., G568
 Schuster, V. L., G231
 Schwizer, W., G217, G448
 Scott, L., G650
 Seishima, M., G322
 Sekizuka, E., G1028
 Senft, M., G172
 Serizawa, H., G282
 Sherman, I. A., G201
 Shi, X., G231

Shick, L., G137
 Shiga, T., G405
 Shigematsu, T., G282, G461
 Shimizu, S., G949
 Shinomura, Y., G664
 Shneider, B. L., G377
 Shono, M., G104
 Silberg, D. G., G121
 Silen, W., G75
 Simon, F. R., G1043
 Simon, M.-T., G993
 Simpson, R. J., G772
 Smith, G. S., G692
 Smith, R. J., G866
 Smolich, J. J., G598
 Snyygg, J., G1039
 Song, I., G1104
 Soybel, D. I., G1096
 Stadil, F., G156
 Steer, M., G20
 Steindl, P. E., G555
 Stieger, B., G231
 Stinnakre, M.-G., G993
 Stravitz, R. T., G293
 Streletz, L. J., G937
 Stremmel, W., G1067
 Stroff, T., G1017
 Stuart-Tilley, A., G311
 Suchy, F. J., G137
 Suematsu, M., G282
 Sumii, K., G799
 Sumii, M., G799
 Sun, W. M., G814
 Sung, Y.-J., G539
 Surprenant, A., G223
 Sutherland, E., G1043
 Sweeney, N. B., G747
 Swietlicki, E. A., G347
 Syed, I., G483

T

Takeda, H., G137
 Takehara, Y., G799
 Takemura, S., G575
 Taminiar, J. A. J. M., G147
 Tanaka, M., G1003
 Tanaka, S., G405
 Tapia, V., G443
 Tari, A., G799
 Tateishi, M., G1028
 Taub, R., G121
 Tennyson, G. S., G130
 Thépot, D., G993
 Thevananther, S., G377
 Thompson, E. A., G722
 Thuneberg, L., G387
 Thurman, R. G., G97, G494
 Todisco, A., G1104
 Tokutomi, N., G762
 Tokutomi, Y., G762
 Townsend, R. R., G311
 Townsley, M. I., G714
 Traber, P. G., G121
 Tringali, G., G275
 Trudrung, P., G568
 Tsai, W., G192
 Tsang, R., G477, G755
 Tso, P., G438, G681
 Tsuchiya, M., G461
 Tsuchiya, T., G681
 Tsujimoto, Y., G949
 Tsunoda, Y., G8
 Tsuzuki, Y., G282, G461

V

Van Doorninck, J. H., G1074
 Van Hoof, V. O., G655
 Van Leeuwen, P. A. M., G980
 Vanner, S., G223
 Viar, M. J., G164
 Vincent, T., G629
 Vlahcevic, Z. R., G293
 Vogalis, F., G629
 Vore, M., G791

W

Wade, P. R., G849
 Waite, L., G370
 Walker, A. M., G598
 Walsh, J. H., G470, G799
 Wang, H., G249
 Wang, J., G920
 Wang, J. L., G347
 Wang, J.-Y., G164, G893
 Wang, L., G62, G613

Wang, W., G137

Wang, Y., G239
 Wang, Y. F., G36
 Wang, Z. M., G268
 Wanner, G. A., G929
 Ward, G., G36
 Ward, M. W., G629
 Ward, S. M., G184
 Weisbrodt, N. W., G454
 Weisiger, R. A., G561
 Wells, A., G448
 Wesdorp, R. I. C., G980
 Westwick, J. K., G780
 Wild, J., G598
 Williams, J. A., G531
 Wolkoff, A., G1043
 Wolkoff, A. W., G231
 Wong, H. C., G470
 Wong, J. K., G509
 Wood, J. G., G27
 Wu, G., G913

Wu, S. V., G799
 Wys, N., G531

Y

Yagita, H., G282
 Yamada, J., G1104
 Yamada, K., G1003
 Yamada, M., G104
 Yamada, T., G1104
 Yan, W., G913
 Yan, Z. Y., G27
 Yanaka, A., G75
 Yang, S. Q., G780
 Yin, M., G780
 Yoshida, H., G8
 Yoshihara, M., G799
 Yu, H., G575
 Yu, P., G56
 Yu, V. Y. H., G598
 Yuan, C.-S., G858

Yucun, L., G156
 Yunker, A. M. R., G904

Z

Zavecz, J. H., G605
 Zee, P. C., G555
 Zembowicz, A., G454
 Zembowicz, M. J., G454
 Zhan, R., G249
 Zhang, C., G920
 Zhang, J. X., G929
 Zhang, Q., G27
 Zhao, X.-T., G62
 Zhou, C.-J., G640
 Zhou, L., G524
 Zhou, W., G330
 Ziegler, T. R., G866
 Zinsmeister, A. R., G423
 Zolotarev, A. S., G311
 Zuk, A., G729
 Zushi, S., G664